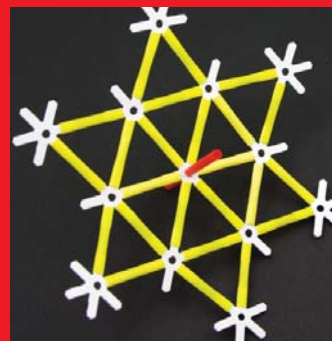
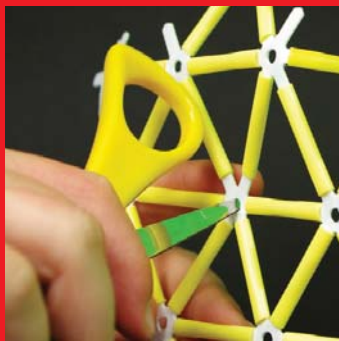
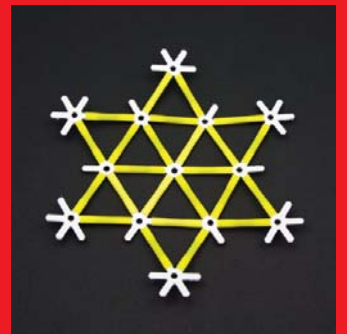
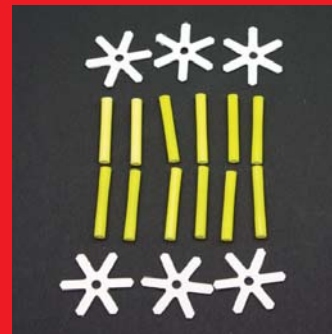
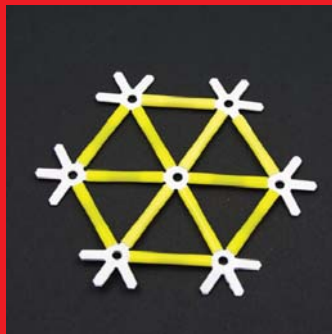
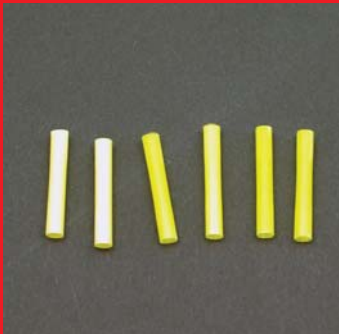
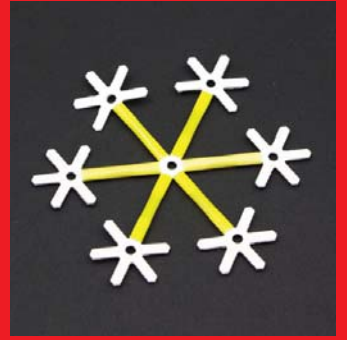
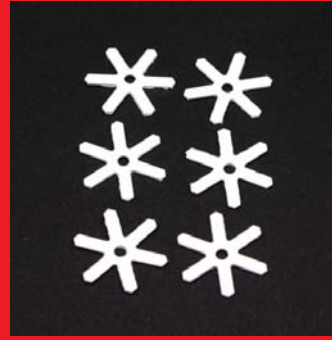
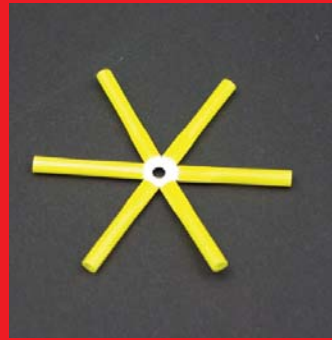
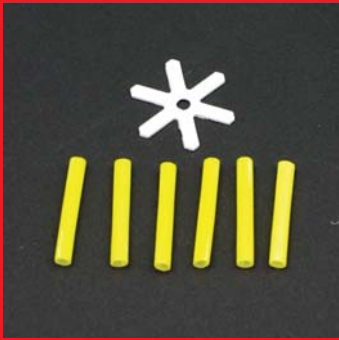


STJÄRNA

*Nordic4DFrame



Obs!
INNEHÅLLER SMÅDELAR. EJ FÖR BARN UNDER 3 ÅR.

